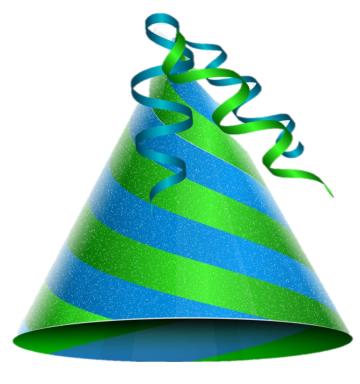


cake



hat



candles



card



presents



friends



ice cream